

# Appendices

## Appendix 8: 100 Western Artists

<b>Century</b>	<b>Artist</b>	<b>Nationality</b>	<b>Vital level</b>
13	<b>Giotto</b>	Italy	4
14	<b>Donatello</b>	Republic of Florence	4
14	<b>Jan van Eyck</b>	Southern Netherlands	4
15	<b>Masaccio</b>	Italy	4
15	<b>Filippo Lippi</b>	Republic of Florence	5
15	<b>Giovanni Bellini</b>	Republic of Venice	5
15	<b>Sandro Botticelli</b>	Italy	4
15	<b>Hieronymus Bosch</b>	Southern Netherlands	4
15	<b>Leonardo da Vinci</b>	Republic of Florence	3
15	<b>Albrecht Dürer</b>	Duchy of Bavaria	4
15	<b>Michelangelo</b>	Republic of Florence	3
15	<b>Raphael</b>	Italy	4
15	<b>Titian</b>	Republic of Venice	4
15	<b>Hans Holbein the Younger</b>	Germany	4
16	<b>Pieter Bruegel the Elder</b>	Duchy of Brabant	4
16	<b>El Greco</b>	Spain	4
16	<b>Caravaggio</b>	Duchy of Milan	4
16	<b>Peter Paul Rubens</b>	Spanish Netherlands	4
16	<b>Artemisia Gentileschi</b>	Italy	4
16	<b>Nicolas Poussin</b>	France	4
16	<b>Francisco de Zurbarán</b>	Spain	5
16	<b>Gian Lorenzo Bernini</b>	Italy	4
16	<b>Anthony Van Dyck</b>	Southern Netherlands	5
16	<b>Diego Velázquez</b>	Spain	4

17	<b>Claude Lorrain</b>	Duchy of Lorraine	5
17	<b>Rembrandt</b>	Dutch Republic	3
17	<b>Johannes Vermeer</b>	Dutch Republic	4
17	<b>Canaletto</b>	Republic of Venice	5
17	<b>William Hogarth</b>	United Kingdom	4
18	<b>Johan Zoffany</b>	Germany	-
18	<b>Francisco Goya</b>	Spain	4
18	<b>Jacques-Louis David</b>	France	4
18	<b>William Blake</b>	United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland	4
18	<b>Caspar David Friedrich</b>	Germany	4
18	<b>J. M. W. Turner</b>	Great Britain	4
18	<b>John Constable</b>	Great Britain	4
18	<b>Jean-Auguste-Dominique Ingres</b>	France	4
18	<b>Eugène Delacroix</b>	France	4
19	<b>Christen Købke</b>	Denmark	-
19	<b>Gustave Courbet</b>	France	4
19	<b>Camille Pissarro</b>	France	4
19	<b>Édouard Manet</b>	France	4
19	<b>William Morris</b>	United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland	5
19	<b>James Abbott McNeill Whistler</b>	United States of America	4
19	<b>Edgar Degas</b>	France	4
19	<b>Paul Cézanne</b>	France	4
19	<b>Auguste Rodin</b>	France	4
19	<b>Claude Monet</b>	France	3
19	<b>Pierre-Auguste Renoir</b>	France	4
19	<b>Henri Rousseau</b>	France	4
19	<b>Ilya Repin</b>	Russian Empire	4

19	<b>Peter Carl Fabergé</b>	Russian Empire	5
19	<b>Paul Gauguin</b>	France	4
19	<b>Vincent van Gogh</b>	Netherlands	3
19	<b>John Singer Sargent</b>	United States of America	4
19	<b>Georges Seurat</b>	France	4
19	<b>Edvard Munch</b>	Norway	4
19	<b>Henri de Toulouse-Lautrec</b>	Second French Empire	4
19	<b>Akseli Gallen-Kallela</b>	Finland	-
19	<b>Wassily Kandinsky</b>	Russian Empire	4
19	<b>Henri Matisse</b>	France	4
19	<b>Piet Mondrian</b>	Kingdom of the Netherlands	4
19	<b>Aubrey Beardsley</b>	United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland	4
19	<b>Nicholas Roerich</b>	Russian Empire	5
19	<b>Constantin Brâncuși</b>	France	4
19	<b>Kazimir Malevich</b>	Russian Empire	4
19	<b>Paul Klee</b>	German Reich	4
19	<b>Franz Marc</b>	German Empire	4
19	<b>Jacob Epstein</b>	United States of America	-
19	<b>Pablo Picasso</b>	Spain	3
19	<b>Edward Hopper</b>	United States of America	4
19	<b>Marc Chagall</b>	France	4
19	<b>Marcel Duchamp</b>	France	4
19	<b>L. S. Lowry</b>	United Kingdom	-
19	<b>Georgia O'Keeffe</b>	United States of America	4
19	<b>Jean Cocteau</b>	France	4
19	<b>Max Ernst</b>	Germany	4
19	<b>Joan Miró</b>	Spain	4
19	<b>Norman Rockwell</b>	United States of America	4

19	<b>M. C. Escher</b>	Kingdom of the Netherlands	4
19	<b>Henry Moore</b>	United Kingdom	4
19	<b>René Magritte</b>	Belgium	4
19	<b>Mary Cassatt</b>	United States of America	5
19	<b>Juan Gris</b>	Spain	5
19	<b>Pre-Raphaelite Brotherhood</b>	United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland	4
20	<b>Alberto Giacometti</b>	Switzerland	4
20	<b>Barbara Hepworth</b>	United Kingdom	5
20	<b>Willem de Kooning</b>	United States of America	5
20	<b>Salvador Dalí</b>	Spain	4
20	<b>Francis Bacon</b>	Ireland	4
20	<b>Jackson Pollock</b>	United States of America	4
20	<b>Joseph Beuys</b>	Germany	4
20	<b>Lucian Freud</b>	United Kingdom	-
20	<b>Roy Lichtenstein</b>	United States of America	5
20	<b>Andy Warhol</b>	United States of America	4
20	<b>Gerhard Richter</b>	Germany	4
20	<b>David Hockney</b>	England	5
20	<b>Anthony Gormley</b>	United Kingdom	-
20	<b>Jean-Michel Basquiat</b>	United States of America	5
20	<b>Banksy</b>	United Kingdom	5

## Appendix 9: 100 Non-Western Artists

<b>Date of Birth</b>	<b>Name</b>	<b>Nationality</b>	<b>Medium</b>
1036	<b>Wang Shen</b>	Chinese	Painting, Calligraphy
1037	<b>Su Shi</b>	Chinese	Painting, Calligraphy
1050	<b>Li Tang</b>	Chinese	Painting
1085	<b>Zhang Zeduan</b>	Chinese	Painting
1142	<b>Fujiwara no Takanobu</b>	Japanese	Painting
1150	<b>Unkei</b>	Japanese	Sculpture
1160	<b>Ma Yuan</b>	Chinese	Painting
1195	<b>Xia Gui</b>	Chinese	Painting
1200	<b>Chen Rong</b>	Chinese	Painting
1242	<b>Yaqut Al Mustasimi</b>	Turkish/Arab	Islamic calligraphy
1254	<b>Ren Renfa</b>	Chinese	Painting, Calligraphy
1254	<b>Zhao Mengfu</b>	Chinese	Painting, Calligraphy
1269	<b>Huang Gongwang</b>	Chinese	Painting
1280	<b>Wu Zhen</b>	Chinese	Painting
1301	<b>Ni Zan</b>	Chinese	Painting
1308	<b>Wang Meng</b>	Chinese	Painting
1414	<b>Tenshō Shūbun</b>	Japanese	Painting
1417	<b>Gang Hui-an</b>	Korean	Painting, Calligraphy
1436	<b>Sheikh Hamdullah</b>	Turkish (Ottoman)	Islamic calligraphy
1450	<b>Kamāl ud-Dīn Behzād</b>	Persian	Painting
15th Century	<b>Sultan Muhammad</b>	Persian	Painting
1510	<b>Mir Sayyid Ali</b>	Persian	Painting
1556	<b>Basawan</b>	Indian	Painting
1560	<b>Daswanth</b>	Indian	Painting
1564	<b>Xue Susu</b>	Chinese	Painting
1565	<b>Reza Abbasi</b>	Persian	Painting
1570	<b>Amanat Khan Shirazi</b>	Iranian	Calligraphy
1573	<b>Wu Bin</b>	Chinese	Painting

1578	<b>Iwasa Matabei</b>	Japanese	Painting
1595	<b>Govardhan</b>	Indian	Painting
1598	<b>Chen Hongshou</b>	Chinese	Painting
16th Century	<b>Abd al-Samad</b>	Persian	Painting
1626	<b>Zhu Da (Bada Shanren)</b>	Chinese	Painting, Calligraphy
1635	<b>Zanabazar</b>	Mongolian	Painting
17th Century	<b>Seyyid Kasim Gubari</b>	Turkish (Ottoman)	Calligraphy
17th Century	<b>Abdulcelil Levni</b>	Turkish (Ottoman)	Painting
17th century	<b>Bishandas</b>	Indian	Painting
17th century	<b>Bichitr</b>	Indian	Painting
18th Century	<b>Mihr 'Ali</b>	Persian	Painting
1807	<b>Shibata Zeshin</b>	Japanese	Painting
1811	<b>Raden Saleh</b>	Indonesian	Painting
1842	<b>Osman Hamdi Bey</b>	Turkish (Ottoman)	Painting
1848	<b>Kamal-Öl-Molk</b>	Iranian	Painting
1848	<b>Raja Ravi Varma</b>	Indian	Painting
1861	<b>Rabindranath Tagore</b>	Indian	Painting
1864	<b>Qi Baishi</b>	Chinese	Painting
1871	<b>Abanindranath Tagore</b>	Indian	Painting
1874	<b>Joaquín Torres-García</b>	Uruguayan-Spanish	Painting, Sculpture, Illustration
1882	<b>Nandalal Bose</b>	Indian	Painting
1883	<b>José Clemente Orozco</b>	Mexican	Painting, Muralism
1886	<b>Tarsila do Amaral</b>	Brazilian	Painting
1886	<b>Diego Rivera</b>	Mexican	Painting
1889	<b>Anita Malfatti</b>	Brazilian	Painting
1891	<b>John Dunkley</b>	Jamaican	Painting
1894	<b>Hossein Behzad</b>	Iranian	Painting

1894	<b>Irma Stern</b>	South African (German-Jewish)	Painting
1895	<b>Pan Yulian</b>	Chinese	Painting
1897	<b>Abdul Rahman Chughtai</b>	Pakistani	Painting
1897	<b>Mahmoud Said (Sa'id)</b>	Egyptian	Painting
1899	<b>Rufino Tamayo</b>	Mexican	Painting, Printmaking, Lithography, Drawing, Etching
1900	<b>Edna Manley</b>	Jamaican	Sculpture (also known for painting and drawing)
1902	<b>Wifredo Lam</b>	Cuban	Painting
1902	<b>Albert Namatjira</b>	Aboriginal Australian	Painting
1904	<b>Abilkhan Kasteev</b>	Kazakhstani	Painting
1907	<b>Frida Kahlo</b>	Mexican	Painting
1907	<b>Sudhir Khastgir</b>	Indian	Painting
1910	<b>Emily Kame Kngwarreye</b>	Aboriginal Australian	Painting
1910	<b>Tran Van Can</b>	Vietnamese	Painting
1911	<b>Roberto Matta</b>	Chilean	Painting
1912	<b>George Pemba</b>	South African	Painting
1913	<b>Gerard Sokoto</b>	South African	Painting
1913	<b>Amrita Sher Gil</b>	Hungarian-Indian	Painting
1914	<b>Allan Houser</b>	Chiricahua Apache	Sculpture, Painting, Drawing, Murals
1914	<b>Zainul Abedin</b>	Bangladeshi	Painting, Drawing
1914	<b>Anita Magsaysay-Ho</b>	Filipino	Painting
1915	<b>M. F. Husain</b>	Indian	Painting
1916	<b>Pudlo Pudlat</b>	Canadian Inuit	Printmaking, Drawing
1917	<b>Ben Enwonwu</b>	Nigerian	Painting, Sculpture
1918	<b>Luis Nishizawa</b>	Japanese-Mexican	Painting, Ceramics
1918	<b>Hatem El Mekki</b>	Tunisian	Painting
1919	<b>Rodrigo Arenas Betancort</b>	Colombian	Sculpture

1919	<b>Daphne Odjig</b>	Odawa-Potawatomi-English (Canadian)	Painting
1919	<b>Wu Guanzhong</b>	Chinese	Painting
1919	<b>Tahia Halim</b>	Egyptian	Painting
1919	<b>Jawad Saleem</b>	Iraqi-Turkish	Painting, Sculpture
1922	<b>Abdulmejid II</b>	Turkish (Ottoman)	Painting
1922	<b>Fateh Moudarres</b>	Syrian	Painting, Drawing
1923	<b>Sadequain</b>	Pakistani	Calligraphy, Painting
1925	<b>Abd al-Hadi El-Gazzar</b>	Egyptian	Painting
1927	<b>Kenojuak Ashevak</b>	Inuit	Soapstone carving, Drawing, Etching, Stone-cut, Printmaking
1928	<b>Mokarrameh Ghanbari</b>	Iranian	Painting
1930	<b>Ibrahim El-Salahi</b>	Sudanese	Painting
1930	<b>Napoleon Abueva</b>	Filipino	Sculpture
1932	<b>Afewerk Tekle</b>	Ethiopian	Painting
1932	<b>Clifford Possum Tjapaltjarri</b>	Aboriginal Australian	Painting
1932	<b>Fernando Botero</b>	Colombian	Painting, Sculpture
1933	<b>Uche Okeke</b>	Nigerian	Drawing
1935	<b>Papa Ibra Tall</b>	Senegalese	Tapestry weaving, Painting, and illustrating
1936	<b>Malangatana Ngwenya</b>	Mozambican	Painting
1937	<b>Skunder Boghossian</b>	Ethiopian-Armenian	Painting

## Appendix 10: 100 Western Masterpieces

Date of creation	Title or common name	Description in Wikidata	Vital level
1070	<b>Bayeux Tapestry</b>	embroidered tapestry depicting the Norman invasion of England	4
1480	<b>The Birth of Venus</b>	painting by Sandro Botticelli	4



1490	<b>The Garden of Earthly Delights</b>	Medieval triptych by Hieronymus Bosch	4
1490	<b>The Last Supper (Leonardo)</b>	mural painting by Leonardo da Vinci	4
1597	<b>Pietà (Michelangelo)</b>	sculpture by Michelangelo	4
1642	<b>The Night Watch</b>	1642 painting by Rembrandt	4
1789	<b>Songs of Innocence and of Experience</b>	illuminated book by William Blake	4
1863	<b>Le Déjeuner sur l'herbe</b>	painting by Édouard Manet	4
1882	<b>The Thinker</b>	type of sculpture by Auguste Rodin	4
1889	<b>The Starry Night</b>	painting by Vincent van Gogh	4
1895	<b>The Scream</b>	group of paintings by Edvard Munch	4
1931	<b>The Persistence of Memory</b>	painting by Salvador Dali	4
1937	<b>Guernica (Picasso)</b>	oil painting by Pablo Picasso	4
1942	<b>Nighthawks (painting)</b>	1942 oil on canvas painting by Edward Hopper	4
1434	<b>Arnolfini Portrait</b>	1434 painting by Jan van Eyck	4
1914	<b>Water Lilies (Monet series)</b>	series of approximately 250 paintings by Claude Monet	4
1425	<b>The Tribute Money (Masaccio)</b>	fresco by Masaccio	5
1432	<b>Ghent Altarpiece</b>	polyptych by Hubert van Eyck and Jan van Eyck	5
1445	<b>David (Donatello)</b>	bronze statue by Donatello	5
1500	<b>David (Michelangelo)</b>	statue by Michelangelo	5
1501	<b>Triptych of the Temptation of St. Anthony</b>	triptych by Hieronymus Bosch, Lisbon	5
1503	<b>Mona Lisa</b>	oil painting by Leonardo da Vinci	5
1509	<b>Sistine Chapel ceiling</b>	painted ceiling of the Sistine Chapel in Vatican City	5
1512	<b>The School of Athens</b>	fresco by Raphael	5
1523	<b>Bacchus and Ariadne</b>	painting by Titian	5
1535	<b>The Burial of the Count of Orgaz</b>	painting by El Greco	5

1539	<b>The Last Judgement (Michelangelo)</b>	Sistine Chapel fresco by Michelangelo Buonarroti	5
1563	<b>The Tower of Babel (Bruegel)</b>	three paintings by Pieter Bruegel the Elder	5
1565	<b>The Hunters in the Snow</b>	painting by Pieter Bruegel the Elder	5
1595	<b>The Musicians (Caravaggio)</b>	painting by Caravaggio	5
1610	<b>The Elevation of the Cross (Rubens)</b>	triptych by Peter Paul Rubens in Cathedral of Our Lady, Antwerp	5
1656	<b>Las Meninas</b>	painting by Diego Velazquez	5
1665	<b>Girl with a Pearl Earring</b>	painting by Johannes Vermeer	5
1732	<b>A Harlot's Progress</b>	series of paintings and engravings by William Hogarth	5
1750	<b>Mr and Mrs Andrews</b>	painting by Thomas Gainsborough	5
1793	<b>The Death of Marat</b>	painting of Jean-Paul Marat lying dead in his bathtub by Jacques-Louis David in 1793	5
1814	<b>Grande Odalisque</b>	painting by Ingres	5
1819	<b>The Raft of the Medusa</b>	painting by Théodore Géricault	5
1821	<b>The Hay Wain</b>	painting by John Constable	5
1830	<b>Liberty Leading the People</b>	painting by Eugène Delacroix	5
1834	<b>The Martyrdom of Saint Symphorian</b>	painting by Jean Auguste Dominique Ingres	5
1851	<b>Washington Crossing the Delaware (1851 painting)</b>	painting by Emanuel Leutze	5
1862	<b>Symphony in White, No. 1: The White Girl</b>	painting by James Abbott McNeill Whistler	5
1875	<b>The Gross Clinic</b>	painting by Thomas Eakins	5
1884	<b>Portrait of Madame X</b>	portrait painting by John Singer Sargent	5
1897	<b>Where Do We Come From? What Are We? Where Are We Going?</b>	painting by Paul Gauguin	5
1907	<b>The Kiss (Klimt)</b>	painting by Gustav Klimt	5
1911	<b>I and the Village</b>	painting by Marc Chagall	5

1912	<b>Nude Descending a Staircase, No. 2</b>	painting by Marcel Duchamp	5
1913	<b>Composition VII</b>	painting by Wassily Kandinsky	5
1919	<b>The Ambassadors (Holbein)</b>	painting by Hans Holbein the Younger	5
1923	<b>Bird in Space</b>	sculpture by Constantin Brâncuși	5
1930	<b>American Gothic</b>	painting by Grant Wood	5
1948	<b>Christina's World</b>	painting by Andrew Wyeth	5
1330	<b>Navicella (mosaic)</b>	mosaic by Giotto di Bondone	5
1470	<b>Saint George and the Dragon (Uccello)</b>	1470s painting by Uccello	5
1514	<b>The Feast of the Gods</b>	painting by Giovanni Bellini and Titian	5
1537	<b>Portrait of Henry VIII</b>	lost painting by Hans Holbein the Younger	5
1608	<b>The Beheading of St John the Baptist (Caravaggio)</b>	painting by Caravaggio	5
1612	<b>Judith Slaying Holofernes (Artemisia Gentileschi, Naples)</b>	painting by Artemisia Gentileschi	5
1624	<b>The Rape of Proserpina</b>	Sculpture by Gianlorenzo Bernini	5
1635	<b>Charles I in Three Positions</b>	painting by Anthony van Dyck	5
1660	<b>The Four Seasons (Poussin)</b>	series of four paintings by Nicolas Poussin	5
1667	<b>Wanderer above the Sea of Fog</b>	oil painting by Caspar David Friedrich	5
1753	<b>Veiled Christ</b>	sculpture by Giuseppe Sanmartino	5
1766	<b>The Swing (Fragonard)</b>	oil painting by Jean-Honoré Fragonard (1767)	5
1801	<b>Napoleon Crossing the Alps</b>	series of paintings by Jacques-Louis David in 5 versions	5
1814	<b>The Third of May 1808</b>	painting by Francisco de Goya	5
1840	<b>The Slave Ship</b>	painting by Joseph Mallord William Turner	5
1841	<b>Le Désespéré</b>	painting by Gustave Courbet	5

1848	<b>Le génie du mal</b>	religious sculpture by Guillaume Geefs	5
1851	<b>Ophelia (painting)</b>	painting by John Everett Millais	5
1857	<b>The Gleaners</b>	painting by Jean-François Millet	5
1858	<b>The Bellelli Family</b>	painting by Edgar Degas	5
1859	<b>The Kiss (Hayez)</b>	painting by Francesco Hayez	5
1870	<b>Barge Haulers on the Volga</b>	painting by Ilya Repin	5
1877	<b>Côte des Bœufs at L'Hermitage</b>	painting by Camille Pissarro	5
1880	<b>Luncheon of the Boating Party</b>	painting by Pierre-Auguste Renoir	5
1884	<b>Bathers at Asnières</b>	painting by Georges Seurat	5
1885	<b>Fabergé egg</b>	Jeweled Easter eggs mostly commissioned by the Czar of Russia	5
1887	<b>Girl with Peaches</b>	painting by Valentin Serov	5
1887	<b>Luxembourg Gardens, Paris</b>	painting by Albert Edelfelt	5
1890	<b>At the Moulin Rouge, The Dance</b>	painting by Henri de Toulouse-Lautrec	5
1891	<b>Tiger in a Tropical Storm</b>	painting by Henri Rousseau	5
1893	<b>The Card Players</b>	painting series by Paul Cézanne	5
1895	<b>The Bronco Buster</b>	sculpture by Frederic Remington	5
1898	<b>The Mature Age</b>	sculpture by Camille Claudel	5
1909	<b>Dance (Matisse)</b>	two related paintings made by Henri Matisse	5
1915	<b>Black Square (painting)</b>	painting by Kazimir Malevich	5
1917	<b>Nu couché</b>	painting by Amedeo Modigliani	5
1919	<b>Gassed (painting)</b>	oil painting by John Singer Sargent	5
1920	<b>The Farm (Miró)</b>	oil painting made by Joan Miró	5
1921	<b>The Elephant Celebes</b>	surreal painting by Max Ernst	5
1922	<b>Twittering Machine</b>	painting by Paul Klee	5
1926	<b>Black Iris (painting)</b>	painting by Georgia O'Keeffe	5
1929	<b>The Treachery of Images</b>	painting by René Magritte depicting a smoking pipe	5

1935	<b>Composition with Red Blue and Yellow</b>	painting by Piet Mondrian	5
1947	<b>L'Homme au doigt</b>	sculpture by Alberto Giacometti	5
1948	<b>No. 5, 1948</b>	painting by Jackson Pollock	5
1948	<b>Family Group (Moore)</b>	sculpture series by Henry Moore	5

## Appendix 11: 100 Non-Western Masterpieces

<b>Date of creation</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>Artist</b>	<b>Place</b>	<b>Medium</b>
1000-1600	<b>Hoā Hakananai'a</b>	Hoā Hakananai'a islanders	Easter Island	Sculpture, Flow lava material
1037-1101	<b>Wood and Rock</b>	Su Shi	China	Ink, Colour/Paper
11th Century	<b>Shaka rising from the Gold Coffin</b>	Unknown	Japan	Hanging scroll, color on silk
1100-1200	<b>Scrolls of Frolicking Animals and Humans</b>	Toba Sojo	Japan	ink and colors on paper
12th Century	<b>Green Tara</b>	Unknown	Tibet	Painting
12th Century	<b>Shiva Nataraja, Lord of the Dance</b>	Unknown	India	Sculpture, Copper alloy
12th Century	<b>Indian stele depicting Shiva &amp; Parvati</b>	Unknown	India	Sculpture
1206	<b>The Book of Knowledge of Ingenious</b>	Ismail al-Jazari	Jazira	Miniature paintings

	<b>Mechanical Devices</b>			
1236-37	<b>Maqāma of Al-Hariri</b>	Yahya ibn Mahmud al-Wasiti	Iraq	Manuscript illuminated
1244	<b>Nine Dragons</b>	Chen Rong	China	Ink and color on Xuan paper
1255-1327	<b>Five Drunken Kings Return on Horses</b>	Ren Renfa	China	Ink, Colour/Paper
13-14th Century	<b>Bronze Head from Ife</b>	Yoruba people	Nigeria	Copper Alloy Sculpture
1348-1420	<b>Dwellings in the Fushun Mountains</b>	Huang Gongwang	China	Ink/Paper
1350	<b>Zhichuan Resettlement</b>	Wang Meng	China	Ink/Paper
Early 14th Century	<b>Rashid al-Din's Compendium</b>	Rashid-al-Din Hamadani	Persia	Illustrated manuscripts
14th Century	<b>Nachi Falls</b>	Unknown	Japan	Hanging Scroll, Colour on silk
Early 15th Century	<b>Giant Uj and the Prophets</b>	Unknown	Iraq or Iran	ink, gold and opaque watercolour on paper
15th/16th century	<b>Codex Borbonicus</b>	Aztec priests	Mexico	Painting
15th Century	<b>Lamdre Lineage (sculpture set)</b>	Khyentse Chenmo	Tibet	Sculpture
15th/16th century	<b>Aztec Double headed snake</b>	Unknown	Mexico	Sculpture
16th Century	<b>Houghton Shahnameh</b>	A wide variety of artists with many specialties	Iran (Persia)	Manuscript
16th Century	<b>Alexander Visits the Kaaba</b>	Unknown	Iran (Persia)	Opaque watercolor, ink and gold on paper

1525–35	<b>The Mi'raj or The Night Flight of Muhammad on his Steed Buraq</b>	Sultan Muhammad Nur	Iran (Persia)	Ink, gold, and colors on paper
1539-40	<b>The Ardabil Carpet</b>	Unknown	Iran (Persia)	Carpet
circa 1564	<b>The Rukh Carries Hamza to his Home</b>	Daswant in collaboration with Shraavan	India	Opaque pigments on canvas
1590s	<b>A Young Lady Reclining After a Bath</b>	Muhammad Mu'min	Afganistan	Ink, opaque watercolor, and gold on paper
1609-16	<b>Ceiling of the Blue Mosque</b>	Seyyid Kasim Gubari	Turkey (Ottoman)	Painting on the ceiling
1626	<b>Youth reading</b>	Reza Abbasi	Iran (Persia)	Miniature
1640	<b>The Mazarin Chest</b>	Unknown	Japan	Chest: wood covered in black lacquer with gold and silver hiramakie and takamakie lacquee
1698	<b>The Virgin of Guadalupe</b>	Miguel Gonzalez	Mexico	Painting, Oil/Canvas, wood
17th Century	<b>Scene in and around the capital</b>	Unknown	Japan	Pair of six-panel folding screens; ink, color, gold, and gold leaf on paper
17th-18th century	<b>Album of Mughal Portraits</b>	Jahangir	Mughal	Brown morocco binding with gilt stamped medallions and borders
1711	<b>Album of Mount Geumgang (Pungak-docheop)</b>	Jeong Seon	Korea	Six leaves from a fourteen-leaf album; ink and light color on silk
1740-50	<b>Marriage Procession of Dara Shikoh</b>	Unknown	India	Painting

1751	<b>Portraits of Periodical Offering</b>	Xie Sui	China	Ink, Colour/Paper
1760-1780	<b>Ndop of king Mishe miShyaang maMbul</b>	Kuba people of Central Africa	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Figurative Sculpture
1777	<b>The Mexican Castes</b>	Ignacio María Barreda	Mexico	Painting, Oil/Canvas
18th Century	<b>Dalai Lama Incarnation Lineage</b>	Unknown	Tibet	Paintings
1791-92	<b>Sitarah made for the Mosque of the Prophet in Medina</b>	Unknown	Turkey (Ottoman)	Textile
1809-10	<b>Portrait of Fath Ali Shah Standing</b>	Mihr 'Ali	Persia	Painting, Oil/Canvas
1829–33	<b>The Great Wave off Kanagawa</b>	Hokusai	Japan	Color Woodblock
1845	<b>Mecca Panorama</b>	Muhammad 'Abdallah	Saudi Arabia	ink and opaque watercolour on paper
1851	<b>Portrait of Manuelita Rosas</b>	Prilidiano Pueyrredon	Argentina	Painting, Oil/Canvas
1857	<b>The Arrest of Pangeran Diponegoro</b>	Raden Saleh	Indonesia	Painting, Oil/Canvas
1867–76	<b>Red silk mahmal</b>	Unknown	Egypt	mahmal cover, banners and finial banners of red silk
1870	<b>Shakuntala</b>	Raja Ravi Verma	India	Painting, Oil/Canvas
1880	<b>Girl Reciting Qur'an</b>	Osman Hamdi Bey	Turkey	Painting, Oil/Canvas
1880	<b>Ledger drawing of Haokah</b>	Black Hawk	United States	Drawing
1887	<b>The Maid Awakens</b>	Eduardo Sivori	Argentina	Painting, Oil/Canvas



1888-90	<b>Waves</b>	Shibata Zeshin	Japan	Painting, Oil/Canvas
1890	<b>Pair of Samurai Figures</b>	Unknown	Japan	bronze, thick gilding, silver and shakudo
1893	<b>Khalili Imperial Garniture</b>	Japanese Imperial commission during the Meiji era	Japan	Cloisonné enamel on copper
1898	<b>Haremde Goethe</b>	Abdulmejid II	Ottoman	Painting, Oil/Canvas
1899	<b>The Doshan Tappeh Street</b>	Kamal-ol-molk	Persia	Painting, Oil/Cotton Duck
1905	<b>Bharat Matha</b>	Abindranath Tagore	India	Painting, Watercolours
1922-25	<b>Bed of Arrows</b>	Gaganendranath Tagore	India	watercolour and gouache on paper laid on cardboard
1925	<b>Twelve Landscape Screens</b>	Qi Baishi	China	Ink, Colour/Paper
1925	<b>Bachué</b>	Rómulo Rozo	Colombia	Granite Carving
1928	<b>Farm Jonkershoek with Twin Peaks Beyond, Stellenbosch</b>	Jacob Hendrik Pierneef	South Africa	Painting, Oil/Canvas
1929-35	<b>The History of Mexico</b>	Diego Rivera	Mexico	Mural
1930	<b>Image actions Mahatma Gandhi (Bapuji) on the Dandi March</b>	Nandalal Bose	India	Linocut print on paper
1931	<b>Construccion en blanco</b>	Joaquín Torres-García	Uruguay	Painting, Oil/Canvas
1933	<b>Self Portrait</b>	Amrita Sher-Gil	India	Painting, Oil/Canvas
1934	<b>Les Chadoufs</b>	Mahmoud Saïid	Egypt	Painting, Oil/Panel

1934	<b>The People and its Leaders</b>	José Clemente Orozco	Mexico	Mural
1935	<b>Maria Assumpta</b>	Basuki Abdullah	Indonesia	Painting, Oil/Canvas
1936	<b>Birth of Fascism</b>	David Alfaro Siqueiros	Mexico	Painting, pyroxylin, masonite
1940s	<b>Hill Fair</b>	Mookherjea Sailoz	India	Painting, Oil/Card
1942	<b>The Barber Shop</b>	Cundo Bermúdez	Cuba	Painting, Oil/Canvas
1943	<b>Little Girl Thuy</b>	Tran Van Can	Vietnam	Painting, Oil/Canvas
1943	<b>Omi Obini</b>	Wilfredo Lam	Cuba	Painting, Oil/Canvas
1944	<b>Two Young Girls and a Kid</b>	To Ngoc Van	Vietnam	Painting, Oil/Canvas
1945	<b>Arab Priest</b>	Irma Stern	South Africa	Painting, Oil/Canvas
1945-46	<b>Glow of Hope</b>	S.L. Haldankar	India	Painting, Watercolours
1946	<b>Ramayana</b>	Jamini Roy	India	Painting, Oil/Canvas
1947	<b>The Song of the Pick</b>	Gerard Sokoto	South Africa	Painting, Oil/Canvas
1948	<b>Masacre del 9 de abril</b>	Débora Arango	Colombia	Painting, Oil/Canvas
1949	<b>Garden of Eden</b>	George Pemba	South Africa	Painting, Oil/Board
1955	<b>Birth</b>	F N Souza	Indian	Painting, Oil/Board
1959	<b>Washing of the feet</b>	Anita Magsaysay - Ho	Philippines	Painting, Oil/Canvas
1960s	<b>Blue Composition</b>	Alexander "Skunder" Boghossian	Ethiopia	Acrylic, gouache and air brush on panel in artist's frame
1960	<b>Horses</b>	M.F. Husain	India	Painting, Oil/Canvas
1961	<b>Man Carrying Reluctant Wife</b>	Pudlo Pudlat	Canada	Drawing-Watercolor, Stencil
1961	<b>Self-Portrait of Suffering</b>	Ibrahim El-Salahi	Sudan	Painting, Oil/Canvas

1962	<b>Metro Ride</b>	Demas Nwoko	Nigeria	Painting, Oil/Canvas
1965	<b>Adam and Eve</b>	Uche Okeke	Nigeria	Painting, Oil/Board
1965	<b>The Construction of the Suez Canal</b>	Abdul Hadi El-Gazzar	Egypt	Watercolour, gouache and ink on paper
1969-89	<b>Centre South North Spring Garden</b>	Nguyễn Gia Trí	Vietnam	Painting, Oil/Canvas
1971	<b>Honey ant dreaming</b>	Kaapa Tjampitjinpa	Australia	Mural
1973	<b>Beef Issue at Fort Sill</b>	T. C. Cannon	United States	Acrylic on Canvas
1973	<b>Tutu</b>	Ben Enwonwu	Nigeria	Print Multiple
1973	<b>Sadequain Mural - Quest for Knowledge</b>	Sadequain	Pakistan	Painting, Oil/Canvas
1977	<b>Warlugulong</b>	Clifford Possum Tjapaltjarri	Australia	Painting, Oil/Canvas
1977	<b>Defender of His Country</b>	Afewerk Tekle	Ethiopia	Painting, Oil/Canvas
1980	<b>Bindu</b>	S.H. Raza	India	Serigraph (Silk Screen on Paper)
1984	<b>Five Stories</b>	Michael Nelson Jagamara	Australia	Painting, Oil/Canvas
1986	<b>Silent in Our Beauty We Stand</b>	Daphne Odjig	Canada	Painting, Acrylic/canvas
1990	<b>Lament</b>	Allan Houser	United States	Sculpture, Bronze
1991	<b>Kame- Summer Awelye II</b>	Emily Kame Kngwarreye	Australia	Painting, Oil/Canvas
1992	<b>Sarajevo</b>	Omar El-Nagdi	Egypt	oil on canvas, in three parts

## Appendix 12: Artist coverage ratios for some Wikipedias

Higher numbers mean more focus given to Western artists; lower numbers mean the coverage is more “global”.

Language	Language code	Western artists (bytes)	Non-Western artists (bytes)	Ratio
Thai	th	1577064	37777	41.75
Asturian	ast	1919617	67649	28.38
Danish	da	844509	29857	28.29
Lithuanian	lt	1052747	38249	27.52
Croatian	hr	856295	31519	27.17
Belarusian (Taraškievica orthography)	be-tarask	616393	23751	25.95
Afrikaans	af	810092	31723	25.54
Estonian	et	1035236	45392	22.81
Maltese	mt	474881	22481	21.12
Slovene	sl	1240942	60240	20.60
Finnish	fi	1131659	57190	19.79
Greek	el	1754996	91687	19.14
Serbo-Croatian	sh	870333	48966	17.77
Chechen	ce	632678	36870	17.16
Bokmål	nb	865480	58757	14.73
Romanian	ro	1125666	76623	14.69
Galician	gl	1560347	106539	14.65
Italian	it	3846109	279501	13.76
Georgian	ka	923232	70247	13.14
Tarantino	it-x-tara	339477	26214	12.95
Belarusian	be	1674464	129302	12.95
Nynorsk	nn	313037	24588	12.73
Serbian	sr	1877184	147803	12.70
Bulgarian	bg	1713494	137441	12.47
Bashkir	ba	1026273	84497	12.15
Polish	pl	1856378	157538	11.78
Esperanto	eo	1055956	91345	11.56
Simple English	en-simple	478046	43888	10.89
Hungarian	hu	1553127	152783	10.17

<b>Swedish</b>	sv	818566	82437	9.93
<b>Hebrew</b>	he	1243742	137012	9.08
<b>Latin</b>	la	354863	39975	8.88
<b>Burmese</b>	my	277540	31299	8.87
<b>Macedonian</b>	mk	976674	112845	8.66
<b>Turkish</b>	tr	1130276	133821	8.45
<b>Portuguese</b>	pt	1822828	216634	8.41
<b>Japanese</b>	ja	2893884	344564	8.40
<b>Czech</b>	cs	1685339	204217	8.25
<b>German</b>	de	4513825	555219	8.13
<b>Spanish</b>	es	4202760	517974	8.11
<b>Basque</b>	eu	922139	118435	7.79
<b>Korean</b>	ko	817959	106942	7.65
<b>Dutch</b>	nl	1636039	228762	7.15
<b>French</b>	fr	6235180	876287	7.12
<b>Malayalam</b>	ml	1374045	205898	6.67
<b>Catalan</b>	ca	2254534	341903	6.59
<b>Tamil</b>	ta	807774	130211	6.20
<b>Welsh</b>	cy	391141	68955	5.67
<b>Azerbaijani</b>	az	582431	104254	5.59
<b>Russian</b>	ru	5330034	958510	5.56
<b>Quechua</b>	qu	123473	23071	5.35
<b>Vietnamese</b>	vi	1042035	194942	5.35
<b>Chinese</b>	zh	1274771	242399	5.26
<b>Arabic</b>	ar	1401071	267791	5.23
<b>Mongolian</b>	mn	182916	39047	4.68
<b>Tuvan</b>	tyv	141294	30547	4.63
<b>Ukrainian</b>	uk	2797317	614581	4.55
<b>Bavarian</b>	bar	187597	44027	4.26
<b>Armenian</b>	hy	2239028	530142	4.22
<b>Persian</b>	fa	1634226	392738	4.16
<b>Scots</b>	sco	84459	20599	4.10
<b>Kazakh</b>	kk	271106	68156	3.98

<b>English</b>	en	5927835	1494254	3.97
<b>Uzbek</b>	uz	88073	23337	3.77
<b>Ilocano</b>	ilo	91575	24379	3.76
<b>Indonesian</b>	id	565859	171585	3.30
<b>Egyptian Arabic</b>	arz	109731	34582	3.17
<b>Tagalog</b>	tl	72327	24203	2.99
<b>Hindi</b>	hi	337095	121612	2.77
<b>Kannada</b>	kn	589153	233009	2.53
<b>Malay</b>	ms	215268	92333	2.33
<b>Santali</b>	sat	87847	38464	2.28
<b>Western Armenian</b>	hyw	292330	135260	2.16
<b>Punjabi</b>	pa	340529	177997	1.91
<b>Assamese</b>	as	205877	109196	1.89
<b>Bengali</b>	bn	598682	343743	1.74
<b>Kyrgyz</b>	ky	86522	50137	1.73
<b>Marathi</b>	mr	186189	116482	1.60
<b>Gujarati language</b>	gu	221480	165210	1.34
<b>Western Punjabi</b>	pnb	131598	106697	1.23
<b>Maithili</b>	mai	21493	22838	0.94
<b>Nepali</b>	ne	23021	31253	0.74
<b>Odia</b>	or	58447	79614	0.73
<b>Tajik</b>	tg	25632	41554	0.62
<b>Urdu</b>	ur	65583	110819	0.59
<b>Telugu</b>	te	21206	106810	0.20

### **Appendix 13: Examples of major national museums and art galleries outside the Western world (including indigenous art institutions in the West)**

<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Link</b>
Art Gallery of New South	Australia	<a href="https://www.artgallery.nsw.gov.au/">https://www.artgallery.nsw.gov.au/</a>

Wales		
Bangkok Art and Culture Centre	Thailand	<a href="https://www.bacc.or.th/">https://www.bacc.or.th/</a>
Bardo Museum	Tunisia	<a href="http://www.bardomuseum.tn/">http://www.bardomuseum.tn/</a>
Capital Museum	China	<a href="http://en.capitalmuseum.org.cn/">http://en.capitalmuseum.org.cn/</a>
Centro Cultural Banco do Brasil	Brazil	<a href="https://www.bb.com.br/pbb/pagina-inicial/sobre-nos/cultura/ccbb">https://www.bb.com.br/pbb/pagina-inicial/sobre-nos/cultura/ccbb</a>
Chilean National Museum of Fine Arts	Chile	<a href="https://www.mnba.gob.cl/sitio/Contenido/Colecciones-digitales/87330:Itinerario-de-la-coleccion-del-MNBA">https://www.mnba.gob.cl/sitio/Contenido/Colecciones-digitales/87330:Itinerario-de-la-coleccion-del-MNBA</a>
Egyptian Museum	Egypt	<a href="https://web.archive.org/web/20171023043006/http://www.sca-egypt.org/eng/museum_egyptian_museum.htm">https://web.archive.org/web/20171023043006/http://www.sca-egypt.org/eng/museum_egyptian_museum.htm</a>
Hanoi Contemporary Arts Centre	Vietnam	<a href="https://web.archive.org/web/20080103094509/http://www.iapone.org/Pages/HanoiContempArtsCtr.html">https://web.archive.org/web/20080103094509/http://www.iapone.org/Pages/HanoiContempArtsCtr.html</a>
Iroquois Indian Museum	United States	<a href="https://iroquoismuseum.pastperfectonline.com/">https://iroquoismuseum.pastperfectonline.com/</a>
Israel Museum	Israel	<a href="https://www.imj.org.il/en">https://www.imj.org.il/en</a>
Istanbul Museum of Modern Art	Turkey	<a href="https://www.istanbulmodern.org/en">https://www.istanbulmodern.org/en</a>
Jordan National Gallery of Fine Arts	Jordan	<a href="https://nationalgallery.org/">https://nationalgallery.org/</a>
Matarazzo Ciccillo (Bienal)	Brazil	<a href="http://www.bienal.org.br/pavilion">http://www.bienal.org.br/pavilion</a>
MMCA, Gwacheon	South Korea	<a href="https://www.mmca.go.kr/eng/contents.do?menuId=5050011511">https://www.mmca.go.kr/eng/contents.do?menuId=5050011511</a>
Museum of Contemporary African Diasporan Arts	United States	<a href="https://mocada.org/digital">https://mocada.org/digital</a>
Museum of International Folk Art	United States	<a href="http://collection.internationalfolkart.org/collections;jsessionid=8DD6AF94A2B04425C65DF97FC4188168">http://collection.internationalfolkart.org/collections;jsessionid=8DD6AF94A2B04425C65DF97FC4188168</a>
Museum of Islamic Art	Egypt	<a href="https://www.miaegypt.org/">https://www.miaegypt.org/</a>
Museum of New Zealand	New Zealand	<a href="https://collections.tepapa.govt.nz/">https://collections.tepapa.govt.nz/</a>
Nairobi National Museum	Kenya	<a href="https://www.kenyamuseumsociety.org/">https://www.kenyamuseumsociety.org/</a>

National Art Gallery	Pakistan	<a href="https://pnca.org.pk/galleries">https://pnca.org.pk/galleries</a>
National Gallery of Modern Art	India	<a href="http://ngmaindia.gov.in/">http://ngmaindia.gov.in/</a>
National Gallery of Modern Art	Nigeria	<a href="https://web.archive.org/web/20101126030128/http://nigeria-vacation.com/users/profiles.php?id_usr=186&amp;tong=3">https://web.archive.org/web/20101126030128/http://nigeria-vacation.com/users/profiles.php?id_usr=186&amp;tong=3</a>
National Gallery of Victoria	Australia	<a href="https://www.ngv.vic.gov.au/">https://www.ngv.vic.gov.au/</a>
National Gallery of Zimbabwe	Zimbabwe	<a href="http://www.nationalgallery.co.zw/">http://www.nationalgallery.co.zw/</a>
National Gallery Singapore	Singapore	<a href="https://www.nationalgallery.sg/">https://www.nationalgallery.sg/</a>
National Museum of Anthropology	Mexico	<a href="https://www.mna.inah.gob.mx/">https://www.mna.inah.gob.mx/</a>
National Museum of China	China	<a href="http://en.chnmuseum.cn/">http://en.chnmuseum.cn/</a>
National Museum of Fine Arts	Philippines	<a href="http://www.nationalmuseum.gov.ph/#page=page-1">http://www.nationalmuseum.gov.ph/#page=page-1</a>
National Museum of Fine Arts of Algiers	Algeria	<a href="http://www.musee-beauxarts.dz/">http://www.musee-beauxarts.dz/</a>
National Museum of Indonesia	Indonesia	<a href="https://www.museumnasional.or.id/">https://www.museumnasional.or.id/</a>
National Museum of Iraq	Iraq	<a href="https://www.theiraqmuseum.com/">https://www.theiraqmuseum.com/</a>
National Museum of Korea	South Korea	<a href="https://www.museum.go.kr/site/eng/home">https://www.museum.go.kr/site/eng/home</a>
National Museum of Modern and Contemporary Art	South Korean	<a href="https://www.mmca.go.kr/eng/">https://www.mmca.go.kr/eng/</a>
National Museum of Sudan	Sudan	<a href="http://sudannationalmuseum.com/">http://sudannationalmuseum.com/</a>
National Palace Museum	Taiwan	<a href="https://www.npm.gov.tw/en/">https://www.npm.gov.tw/en/</a>
National Taiwan Museum of Fine Arts	Taiwan	<a href="https://www.ntmofa.gov.tw/en/">https://www.ntmofa.gov.tw/en/</a>
National Visual Arts Gallery (Malaysia)	Malaysia	<a href="https://www.artgallery.gov.my/?page_id=15&amp;lang=en">https://www.artgallery.gov.my/?page_id=15&amp;lang=en</a>
Patan Museum	Nepal	<a href="http://www.patanmuseum.gov.np/">http://www.patanmuseum.gov.np/</a>
Queensland Gallery of Modern Art	Australia	<a href="https://www.qagoma.qld.gov.au/">https://www.qagoma.qld.gov.au/</a>



Rwanda Art Museum	Rwanda	<a href="https://www.museum.gov.rw/index.php?id=74">https://www.museum.gov.rw/index.php?id=74</a>
Salar Jung Museum	India	<a href="http://www.salarjungmuseum.in/">http://www.salarjungmuseum.in/</a>
Shandong Art Museum	China	<a href="http://www.sdam.org.cn/">http://www.sdam.org.cn/</a>
Shanghai Museum	China	<a href="https://www.shanghaimuseum.net/mu/fro ntend/pg/index">https://www.shanghaimuseum.net/mu/fro ntend/pg/index</a>
Shangri La Museum of Islamic Art, Culture & Design	Hawaii	<a href="https://collection.shangrilahawaii.org/gallery">https://collection.shangrilahawaii.org/gallery</a>
Sharjah Art Museum	UAE	<a href="https://www.sharjahartmuseum.ae/">https://www.sharjahartmuseum.ae/</a>
South Africa National Gallery	South Africa	<a href="https://www.iziko.org.za/museums/south-african-national-gallery">https://www.iziko.org.za/museums/south-african-national-gallery</a>
Sursock Museum	Lebanon	<a href="https://sursock.museum/">https://sursock.museum/</a>
Tel Aviv Museum of Art	Israel	<a href="https://www.tamuseum.org.il/en/">https://www.tamuseum.org.il/en/</a>
The Latin American Art Museum of Buenos Aires (MALBA)	Argentina	<a href="https://coleccion.malba.org.ar/">https://coleccion.malba.org.ar/</a>
The Museum of Islamic Art	Qatar	<a href="http://www.mia.org.qa/en/">http://www.mia.org.qa/en/</a>
The National Museum of Iran	Iran	<a href="http://gallery.netbaran.com/museum-National%20Museum%20of%20IRAN.htm">http://gallery.netbaran.com/museum-National%20Museum%20of%20IRAN.htm</a>
Tokyo Metropolitan Art Museum	Japan	<a href="https://www.tobikan.jp/en/">https://www.tobikan.jp/en/</a>
Tokyo National Art Center	Japan	<a href="https://www.nact.jp/english/">https://www.nact.jp/english/</a>

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